International Water Summit Abu Dhabi, 21st Jan 2014

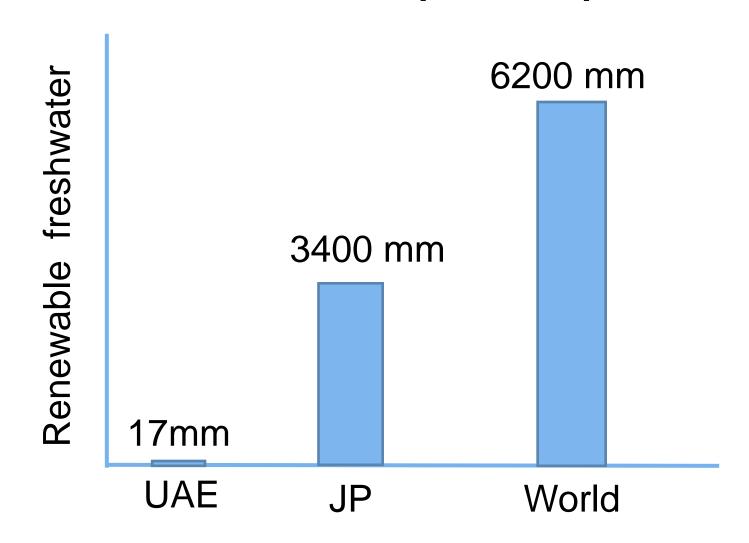
# Advancing Water Reuse in Japan

Yosuke Matsumiya

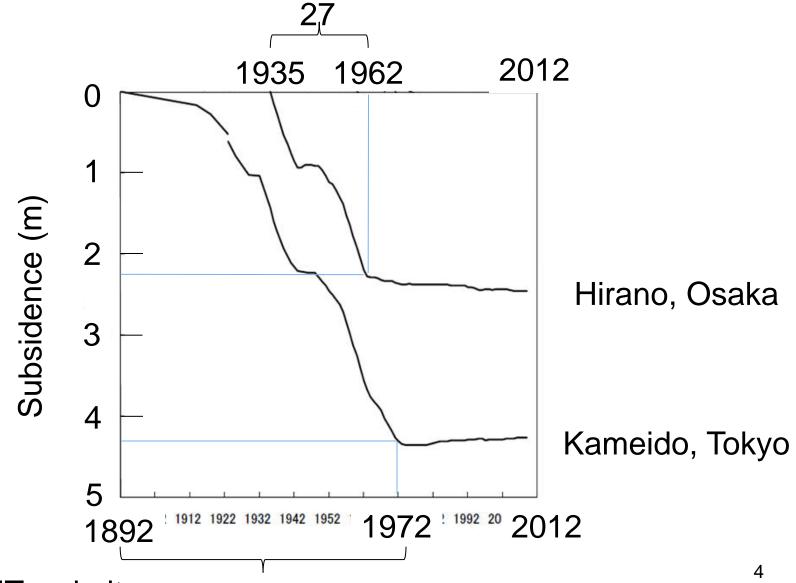
## Why JP needs reuse

Current reuse For further reuse

## Water Resource per capita

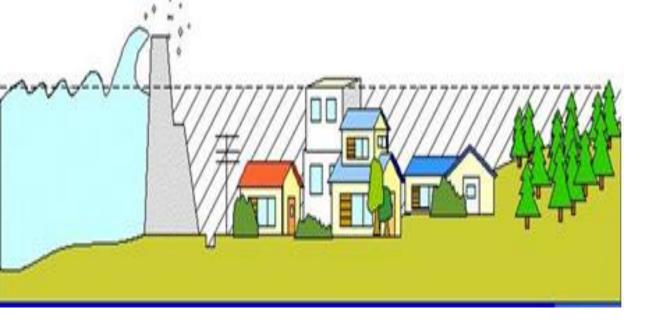


#### Unsustainable Groundwater Use



From MLIT website

80 years

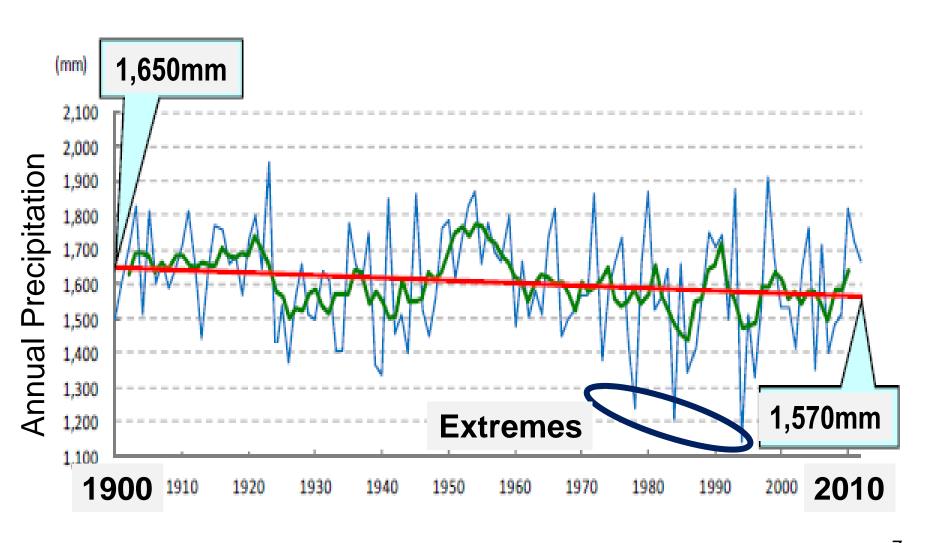




# Uneven distribution of Pop. & Preci. Hotspots of Shortage at Urban Cities



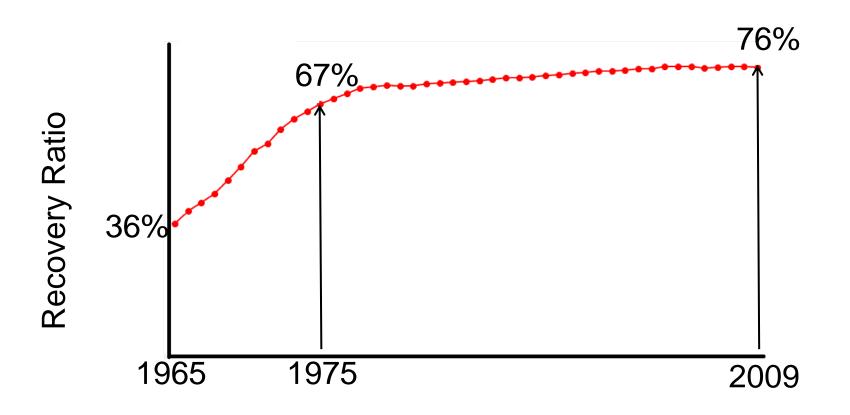
#### Climate change affects surface water



#### Current Reuse

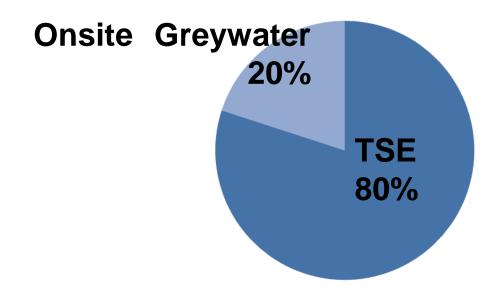
Manufacturing Sector
Commercial Property Owner
Government Sector

#### Manufaturing sector water recovery



# Commercial property owner's water reuse for flushing toilets & irrigation.

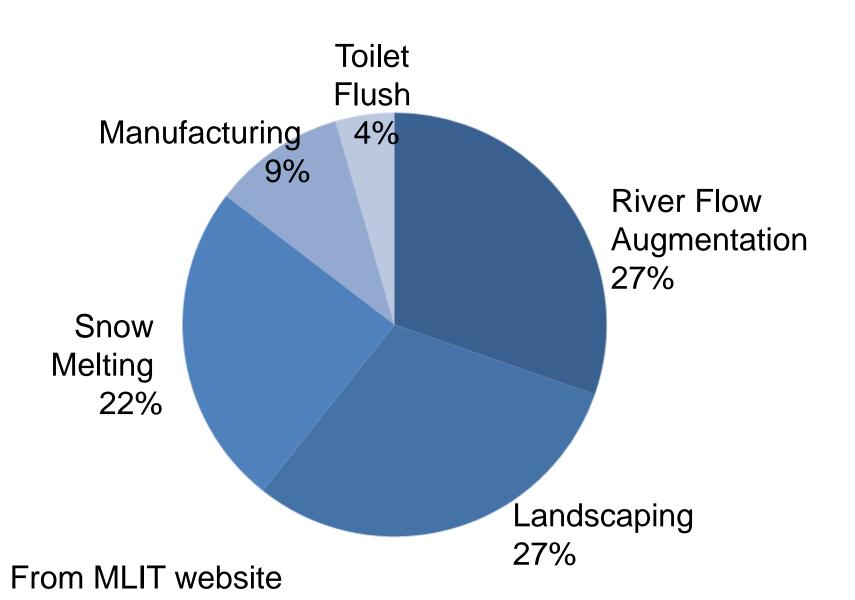
- Intensive at H.S. as water conservation
- Breakdown by source



# Goverment role on water reuse at commercial property

- LGs mandates developer to reuse
- MOH regulate in-building reuse by law.
- TSE Reuse PJ operated by LGs (=Utility)
- MLIT Subsidze LGs for TSE reuse PJ.
- MLIT issue technical guidelines for TSE reuse.

## Usage of TSE



# Exp-1 Onesite greywater reuse, Tokyo Ebisu Garden Place, cont.





- Urban re-development PJ
- Office, retail, hotel, culture...
- Use: Toilet & Irrigation
- Reuse Cap.: 880m3/d
- Storage Cap.: 1,000m3

#### **Treatment Processes**

- Graywater & Kitchen Wastewater goes separate pretreatment.
- GWPT: Screen, Sedimentation
- KWPT: Screen, Bioreactor 1st, 2nd.
- After PTs, goes to BF, GAC, CL
- Dewatered Sludge taken away as solid waste.



Screening for GW



Screening for KW

# Exp-2 River Flow Augmentation, Tokyo Government Sector Reuse

- A STP of A2O, 250,000 m3/d pumps 40,000 m3/d.
- Add-on Processes for polishing are SF + OZ.
- 30 km revived.





#### For Further Reuse

### Typical Scene of TSE Reuse





Safe water to Kids & Fish is necessary.

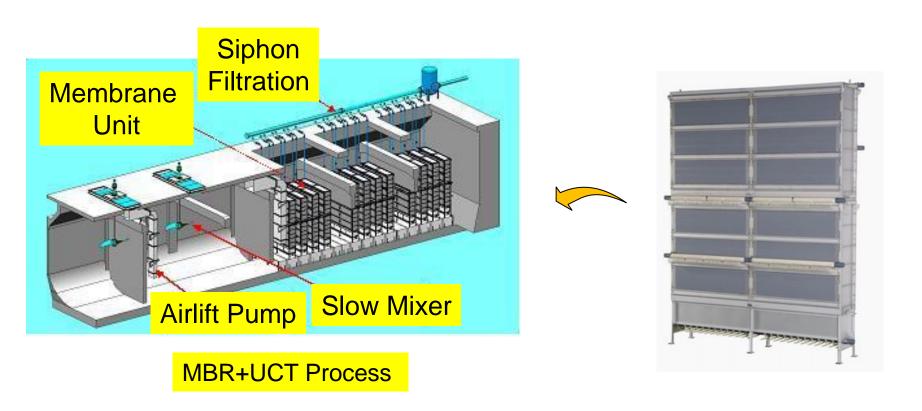
## MLIT Research Project on MBR

- Advancing TSE reuse
- Rehab and Upgrade of Existing STPs
- International Contribution
  - "Guidelines for Introducing Membrane Technology in Sewage Works"

http://www.mlit.go.jp/common/000213616.pdf

Based on the research outcome.

### MBR Energy Reduction



MBR energy use was reduced to the same level as BNR+SF, 0.4 kwh/m3.

#### Thanks!

This presentation was made possible with courtesy of MLIT office of wastewater.